



Attendance Requirements:

(Excerpts as outlined in the DET Student Attendance Guidelines)

www.education.vic.gov.au/school/teachers/studentmanagement/Pages/attendance.aspx

Schools must record student attendance twice per day in primary schools and record, in writing, the reason given for each absence. This is necessary to:

- meet legislative requirements
- discharge schools' duty of care for all students
- assist calculation of the school's funding
- enable school councils to report on student attendance annually

All students enrolled in the school must have their attendance recorded, even if they only attend the school premises part time.

Each class teacher (as the principal's nominee) must record:

- student attendance twice per day in primary schools for every student enrolled at the school including any reason given or apparent for a student's absence
- whether the reason for the absence is a reasonable excuse for non-attendance within the meaning of the Education and Training Reform Act 2006
- on the student's file, information about the student's unsatisfactory attendance at school or classes
- an absence as unexplained if no excuse has been given and change the attendance record once an excuse is provided or established
- a student is present for a half day when the student has attended at least two hours of instruction.

To meet duty of care responsibilities, the school attendance records should indicate whether the student was physically present in a classroom, or not present but attending a school-approved activity. In the latter situation, the teacher or staff member in charge of the activity should record attendance and ensure parents are notified of any absences in the same manner as for regular absences from school.

Attendance for the times the student is not expected to attend should be recorded so it does not count towards the absences for the school (government schools should use code 802 Exempt in eCases).

The attendance of students at curriculum programs outside school premises needs to be recorded by the provider and reported back and recorded by the school. Schools manage absences in conjunction with the provider of re-engagement programs or approved education provider.

Managing Absences

At Moonee Ponds Primary School, we use an electronic system called eCases to collect attendance data from all students every day.

PLEASE ENSURE THIS IS COMPLETED EVERYDAY!

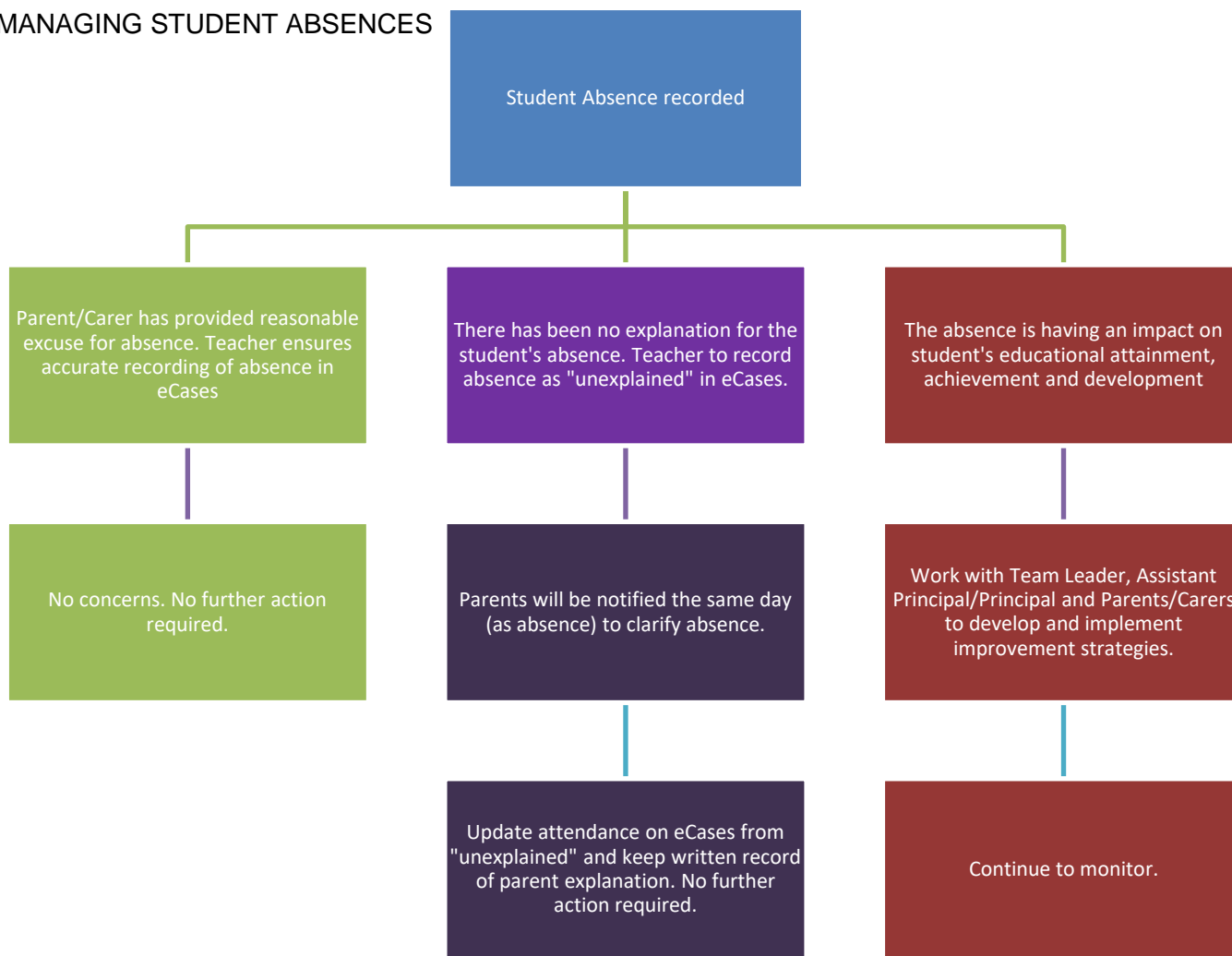
Teachers (classroom & specialist) should complete the role within the first hour of the day where possible and update it again after lunch for any students who have left early.

Specialist teachers will also complete their own attendance records.

Attached is a list of the attendance codes to ensure correct information regarding absences is collected. Please read through this information to ensure it is understood and completed accurately.

Please let the Principal or Office Administration Staff know if you are having issues with attendance or the eCases system.

MANAGING STUDENT ABSENCES



There should be minimal “unexplained” absences: please follow up absence with parents so absences are accurately recorded in eCases.

Resources:

- Further information regarding the DET procedures for attendance is available at:
<http://www.education.vic.gov.au/school/teachers/studentmanagement/Pages/attendance.aspx>
- Information regarding improving attendance is available at:
<http://www.education.vic.gov.au/school/teachers/studentmanagement/Pages/improvementstrategies.aspx>
- A copy of the attendance guidelines is available at:
<http://www.education.vic.gov.au/Documents/school/teachers/management/studentattendanceguidelines.docx>

Using CASES21 to record types of absences

The student absence module in CASES21 enables schools to categorise different reasons for absence. **^^ Counted** - shows whether this type of absence will be included as student absence for accountability and benchmarking purposes.

****** Means parent, guardian or carer provided note, had phone contact, or face-to-face conversation with school approving the absence and school has retained documentary evidence of approval. As per the *Education and Training Reform Act 2006*, the term “parent” when used in relation to attendance means “in relation to a child, includes a guardian and every person who has parental responsibility for the child including parental responsibility under the Family Law Act of the Commonwealth and any person with whom a child normally or regularly resides”.

Indicates whether this explanation can be considered a **reasonable excuse** in terms of a parent meeting their obligations under the *Education and Training Reform Act 2006* to ensure their child attends school at all times, or if it requires principal approval to become a reasonable excuse.

- **Yes** indicates explanation is clearly specified as a reasonable excuse in the Education and Training Reform Act 2006.
- **No** - indicates explanation is not a reasonable excuse.
- **Principal approval** - indicates that the principal needs to confirm that explanation is considered a reasonable excuse as this type of absence is not explicitly specified in ETR Act.
- **N/A** used for absence types which are not counted.

A student is considered to be in attendance in the morning (or afternoon) if they have been present for two hours before noon (or afternoon).

Code	Description	Counted^^	Further details of types of absence included	Reasonable Excuse ##
Late arrival/early departure				
111	Late arrival at School	No	Arrived late with parent approval**	N/A
112	Early departure from School	No	Departed early with parent approval**	N/A
113	Late arrival unexplained	No	Arrived late without parent approval.	N/A
114	Early departure unexplained	No	Departed early without parent approval**	N/A
116	Late arrival to class	No	Late arrival to class with parent approval**	N/A
117	Early leaver from Class	No	Departed early from class with parent approval**	N/A
118	Late class unexplained	No	Late arrival to class without parent approval.	N/A
Educational				
600	Educational	No	Students attending an educational activity	N/A

			organised by the school. Includes: Alternate setting, language centre, social adjustment centre, Year 12 students attending classes at university, music class, Brain Gym, attending a poetry competition, external examinations, driver education organised by the school.	
601	Group Activity	No	Group activity which is curriculum related.	N/A
602	Community Service	No	Includes: Year 9 class doing an elective called Community Service.	N/A
603	Duty Student	No	Student provides assistance in school somewhere, such as in office. Includes: ground monitors.	N/A
604	Excursion	No	Excursion which is curriculum related.	N/A
605	Special Event	No	Includes: special school students attending Variety Club event.	N/A
606	Camp	No	Camp which is curriculum or school related.	N/A
607	Other Educational Activity	No	Includes: orientation day (e.g. Yr 6 students attending sec school), exchange program/student, transition days.	N/A
608	TAFE	No	Includes: attendance at TAFE, VET classes at TAFE, VET work placements, school based apprenticeships, traineeships.	N/A
609	Work Experience	No	Students attending school authorised Work Experience.	N/A
610	School Production	No	Includes: school play, school choir.	N/A
611	Sports	No	Includes: sporting activity out of school, sports day, training for sports day.	N/A
612	Study Leave	No	Includes: VCE students given study leave, spares, no timetabled classes and student either stays on school site or leaves, no classes and students are supposed to study, private study, study pass, study periods.	N/A
613	Re-engagement Program	No	Attending a re-engagement program/alternative setting (for students at risk of disengaging from school) external to the school site.	N/A
802	Exempt	No	Includes: End of year and some students (e.g. Yr 11 & 12) permitted to leave school early, Prep attendance not required, Prep transition start, student is part-time and therefore not required to be there some of the time (e.g. home schooling student with partial enrolment at school, part-time at a special school and part-time at a regular school, member of school community dies and students told can stay home or attend funeral as they wish, transition to adult setting, approved exemption for short-term employment in the entertainment industry under Min Order 411.	N/A

School decision				
901	Industrial Action	No	Taken by school staff affecting students being able to attend school	N/A
902	Facility Damage	No	Includes: power was going off for a day and students told to stay home. Damage from Storms etc.	N/A
903	Weather	No	Extreme weather conditions	N/A
904	Staff Meeting	No	Includes: curriculum day, planning day, student free day, report writing day, parent teacher interviews, prep interviewing/testing day	N/A
910	Natural Disaster - Bushfire	No	Bushfire	N/A
911	Natural Disaster - Flood	no	Flood	N/A
912	Natural Disaster - Earthquake	No	Earthquake	N/A
919	Natural Disaster - Other	No	Other Natural Disaster	N/A
920	Pandemic – H1N1	No	H1N1 Pandemic	N/A
921	Pandemic – SARS	No	SARS Pandemic	N/A
929	Pandemic – Other	No	Other Pandemic	N/A
Health & Wellbeing related				
200	Medical	Yes	Parent approved** and gave this health related reason	Principal approval required
201	Illness	Yes	Parent approved** and gave this health related reason. Includes: sent home unwell, sports injuries	Yes
202	Accident	Yes	Parent approved** and gave this health related reason Includes: injury at school	Yes
203	Counselling	Yes	Parent approved** and gave this health related reason Student receiving counselling externally.	Principal approval required
204	Sick Bay	No	Student in sick bay.	N/A
205	Medical Appointment	Yes	Parent approved** and gave this health related reason. Includes: speech pathologist, optometrist.	Principal approval required
206	Hospitalised	Yes	Parent approved** and gave this health related reason.	Yes
207	Quarantine	Yes	Parent approved** and gave this health related reason. Includes: school sores, head lice, chicken pox.	Yes
208	Refusal	Yes	Parent approved** and gave this reason. Use when parent is working with the school to	Principal approval

			address the issue underlying the school refusal.	required
209	Dentist	Yes	Parent approved** and gave this health related reason; Includes: orthodontist.	Principal approval required
210	Medical /Welfare	Yes	Includes: welfare activities, custody problem, DHS intervention, foster care, court attendance. Note: Possible overlap with 200 Medical and 203 Counselling.	Yes
211	Bereavement	Yes	Includes: funeral, death in family, absence due to a death. Guidelines specify that principals should usually approve these absences.	Principal approval required
Unauthorised absence				
300	Truancy	Yes	Parent knows about absence but doesn't approve, parent doesn't know about absence.	Yes
500	Unexplained	Yes	No parent approval** and no reason from parent or student. May be used on first day of absence and changed once explanation is provided. Unexplained is the default absence code when marking attendance in CASES21.	No
Discipline				
400	Suspension - in-school/internal	No	Suspension which is internal only (usually student is sent out of class, but is still at school).	N/A
401	Suspension - External	Yes	Suspended and not permitted to attend school. Includes: Expulsion is in progress.	Yes
Exited/transferred				
701	Exit	No	Student is exiting, but until paper work is processed, any absences recorded under Exit.	Yes
702	Transferred	No	Student is transferring to another school, but until paper work is processed, any absence is recorded under Transferred. Also student is transferring in to school.	Yes
Parental choice				
804	Extended Family Holidays	Yes	Parent approved** and gave this reason. Used where parent has requested approval and principal has granted. If this process is not followed, then record under Parent Choice Unauthorised. Includes: student is taken out of school during term to go on a family holiday.	Principal approval required
805	Religious / Cultural Observance	Yes	Parent approved** and gave this reason Includes: student is kept away from school for a religious or cultural observance reason.	Yes – but Principal approval required
806	Parent Choice Unauthorised (Unexcused)	Yes	Includes where : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the parent has provided no explanation for the absence 	No

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the student was absent due to participating in leisure or social activities (such as a shopping trip, or visiting friends or relatives) approval had not been sought in advance or in accordance with school policy the conditions of approval have not been met (e.g. Student Absence Learning Plan for a family holiday not completed). 	
807	Parent Choice School Approved	Yes	<p>Parent approved** gave a reason that is not health related, or religious/cultural observance, or family holiday and sought approval from the principal.</p> <p>Includes: special circumstances, unavoidable cause, unforeseen circumstances, and family member ill.</p>	Yes – but Principal approval required

The table below provides examples of common reasons for absences and general advice for principals (and teachers as the principal nominee).

COMMON REASONS FOR ABSENCE	Parent approval required	School required to confirm reason is authentic	Reasonable excuse for parent	General Advice for principles	Basis in ETR Act for reasonable excuse	Follow up required
Illness or accident	Yes	No	Yes	N/A	2.1.3(a)(i)	No
Medical/dental appointment	Yes	Yes	Yes	Approve if an out of hours appointment is not possible or not appropriate	2.1.3(fa)	No, unless absences become excessive
Attending or observing a religious event or obligation	Yes	No	Yes	N/A	2.1.3(f)	No
Suspended	No	Yes	Yes	N/A	2.1.3(d)	Yes (suspension guide lines)
Bereavement such as a death of a family member, attendance at a funeral and/or related mourning activities (sorry business)	Yes	Yes	Requires principal to approve	Approve	2.1.3(fa)	Offer and provide support as required
Truancy	No	Yes	Yes	N/A	2.1.3(e)	Meetings, Attendance Improvement Plan

COMMON REASONS FOR ABSENCE	Parent approval required	School required to confirm reason is authentic	Reasonable excuse for parent	General Advice for principles	Basis in ETR Act for reasonable excuse	Follow up required
School refusal	Yes	Yes	Requires principal to approve	Approve if parents and school are working on plan to address cause	2.1.3(fa)	Yes - meetings to identify and address the cause
Family holiday	Yes	Yes	Requires principal to approve	Approve if parents notify in advance . School policy should be developed for long or frequent/ repeated holidays	2.1.3(fa)	Student Absence Learning Plans developed in conjunction with classroom teachers
Required to comply with another law	Yes	No	Yes	N/A	2.1.3(a)(ii)	No, unless absences become excessive. Offer and provide support as required
Cultural observance	Yes	Yes	Requires principal to approve	Approve if parent notifies in advance	2.1.3(fa)	No
Leisure or social activities	Yes	Yes	Requires principal to approve	Approve if	2.1.3(fa)	No
Unforeseen event	Yes	Yes	Yes	Approve if satisfied event was unforeseen and prevented attendance	2.1.3(a)(i)	No
Unavoidable cause	Yes	Yes	Yes	Approve if satisfied cause was unavoidable and prevented attendance	2.1.3(a)(i)	No
Other – special event or participation in elite sporting event/training	Yes	Yes	Requires principal to approve	Case-by-case basis	2.1.3(fa)	No
Exemption	No	No	Yes		2.1.3 (g)	Ensure any conditions of exemption are met. Monitor attendance at other provider
Employment in the entertainment industry	Yes	Yes (through approving exemption)	Yes	N/A	2.1.3(g)	Yes, to ensure conditions of exemption are complied with